



M.E. Olsen

Introduction

Method

Results

Flow
Patterns:
Test Section
Streamwise
Velocity:Grid
Convergence
Wall Normal
Velocity Grid
Convergence

Conclusions

Lag Model Predictions for UFAST SBLI Flowfield

Mike Olsen¹ Randy Lillard² Brandon Oliver²
Gregory Blaisdell³

¹TSA - Aerothermodynamics Branch, Space Technology Division
NASA Ames Research Center

²EG-3 - Engineering Branch, Engineering Division
NASA Johnson Flight Center

³School of Aeronautics and Astronautics
Purdue University West Lafayette, IN

Shock Boundary Layer Interaction(SBLI) Workshop



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Simulations of Shock Boundary Layer Interaction

Experiments:

- 3 Experiments Submitted by University of Michigan
- 1 Experiment Submitted by UFAST
- IGES files defined Experimental Geometries
- Experimental Data Given on UFAST and one U. of M. Case

Simulations:

- UFAST Case Comparison Reported



Experiment

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Wind Tunnel Data obtained at IUSTI
<http://iusti.polytech.univ-mrs.fr/IUSTI/>

Geometry – From IGES File (8° degree Case)

- 2-D Contraction, 170mm wide, 600mm Long Test section
- Height 60mm with 0.3° Boundary Layer Splay
- Origin of Experimental Profiles Assumed to be Tunnel Wall

Flow Conditions – From Readme File

- Total Pressure 50.5kPa
- Total Temp 293K
- – Test Section Mach ≈ 2.25



Computational Method

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Flow Solver

- Overflow 2.0 Flow Solver – Overset Grids
- Eddy viscosity Lag turbulence model – AIAA 2005-101
Also AIAA 2001-2564
- 2nd order Central Difference with Matrix Dissipation –
AIAA 2001-2664

Physical Boundary Conditions

- Full 3D UFAST Geometry Modelled – Shock Generator
Spanned Tunnel
- Transition Assumed in Stagnation Chamber
- Downstream Boundary Condition: Very Low Pressure
- Adiabatic Viscous Walls



Grid System: 8 Overset Zones, 53M Grid Points

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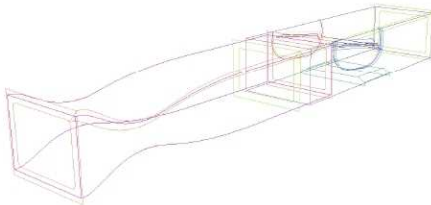
Introduction

Method

Results

Flow
Patterns:
Test Section
Streamwise
Velocity:Grid
Convergence
Wall Normal
Velocity Grid
Convergence

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6 Viscous Tunnel Grids: All 129 Points Wall Normal

- **Contraction/Nozzle** ($-471\text{mm} \leq x \leq 145\text{mm}$)
469 Circumferential x 265 Streamwise
- **Test Section** ($35\text{mm} \leq x \leq 600\text{mm}$)
513 Circumferential x 193 Streamwise
- Shock Generator (3 Grids)
353 points(periodic) around, 121 spanwise
- **Interaction** ($275\text{mm} \leq x \leq 386\text{mm}, -62\text{mm} \leq y \leq -44\text{mm}$)
257 Streamwise x 145 Spanwise

2 Tunnel Core Grids

- **Contraction/Nozzle** 265 Streamwise x 59 Spanwise x 165 Vertical
- **Test Section** 465 Streamwise x 115 Spanwise x 145 Vertical



Wall Flowfield(Oil Flow Colored by Pressure)

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Introduction

Method

Results

**Flow
Patterns:
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Streamwise

Velocity Grid

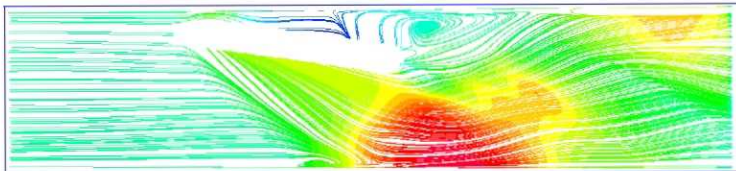
Convergence

Wall Normal

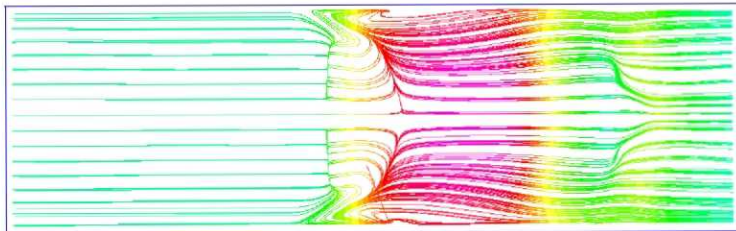
Velocity Grid

Convergence

Conclusions



Side



Bottom

- Sidewall Boundary Layer Separation Extensive
- Lower Wall Shows Separation, Reattachment and Expansion off End of Shock Generator



Midplane Flowfield

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Introduction

Method

Results

**Flow
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Test Section**

Streamwise

Velocity Grid

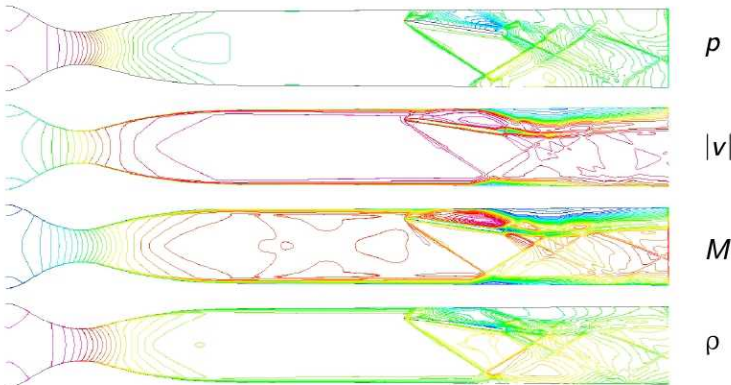
Convergence

Wall Normal

Velocity Grid

Convergence

Conclusions



- Complicated Flow along Top Side of Shock Generator
- Expansion at End of Shock Generator Impacts Lower Wall Well After Reattachment (Effects Seen in Wall Oilflow)



Grid Convergence: u velocity profiles

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Introduction

Method

Results

Flow

Patterns:

Test Section

Streamwise

Velocity: Grid

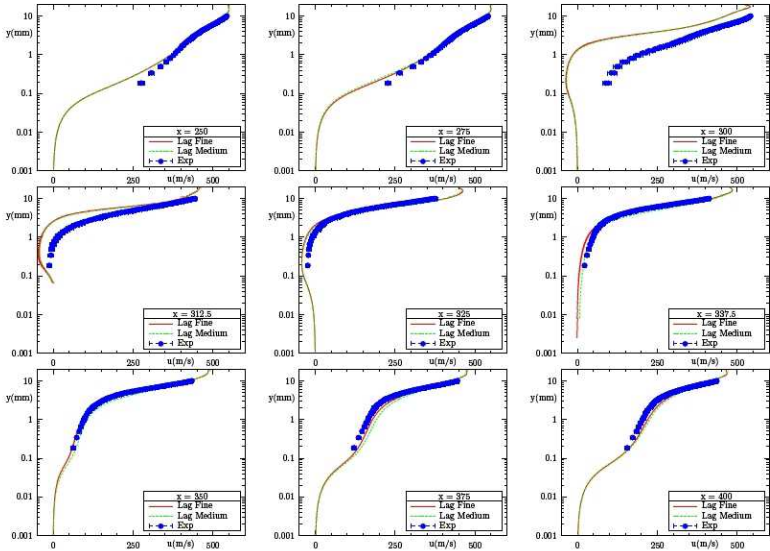
Convergence

Wall Normal

Velocity Grid

Convergence

Conclusions





Grid Convergence: wall normal velocity profiles

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Introduction

Method

Results

Flow

Patterns:

Test Section

Streamwise

Velocity:Grid

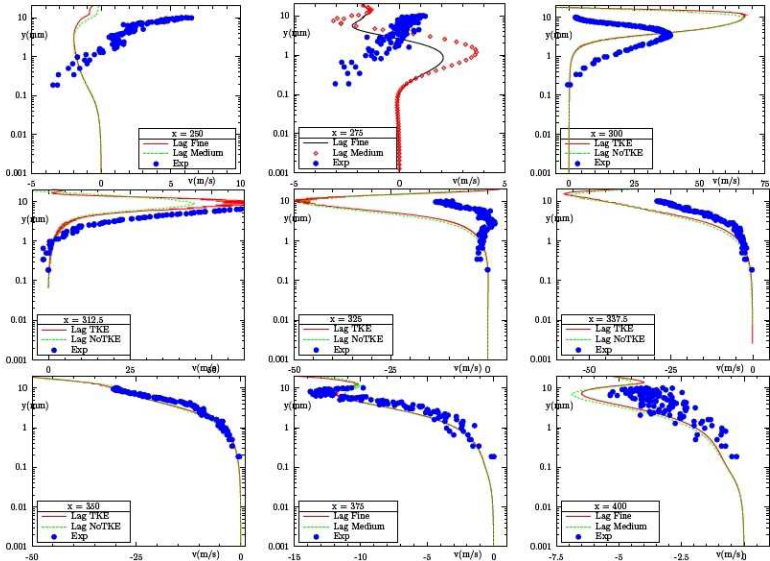
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Velocity Grid

Convergence

Conclusions





Conclusions

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Test Section
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Conclusions:

- Reasonable Prediction of Separation Location
- Wall Normal Velocity Predictions Better Downstream of Separation
- Complicated Sidewall Flowfield

Plans:

- Comparison with Other Turbulence Models
- U of M Case Simulations